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Total Return Review

Viewing the Markets from a Total Return Perspective By James Bianco (847) 304-1511 January 4, 2021

U.S. Fixed Income Total Returns

	As of 12/31/2020		Annu	Market Cap				
	MTD	QTD	YTD	1 Year			10 Years	Trillions \$
Ryan Labs Treasury Cash:	0.00%	0.03%	1.06%	1.06%	1.95%	1.45%	0.85%	N/A
3 Month	0.00%	0.02%	0.77%	0.77%	1.70%	1.27%	0.71%	N/A
6 Month	0.01%	0.04%	1.16%	1.16%	2.06%	1.60%	0.93%	N/A
Ryan Labs Treasury Coupons:	-0.45%	-1.51%	10.40%	10.40%	6.32%	4.51%	4.30%	
2 Year	0.07%	0.04%	3.06%	3.06%	2.62%	1.74%	1.18%	N/A
5 Year	0.10%	-0.22%	7.27%	7.27%	4.81%	3.09%		N/A
10 Year	-0.56%	-1.84%	10.78%	10.78%	6.52%	4.27%	4.42%	N/A
30 Year	-1.45%	-4.16%	19.05%	19.05%	10.55%	8.33%	8.18%	
Ryan Labs Treasury Strips:	-1.19%	-2.71%	15.25%	15.25%	8.91%	7.19%	7.81%	N/A
5 Year	0.08%	-0.12%	7.79%	7.79%	5.02%	3.62%	3.23%	N/A
10 Year	-0.81%	-2.19%	11.54%	11.54%	7.17%	5.27%	5.83%	N/A
15 Year	-1.58%	-3.25%	14.97%	14.97%	8.94%	7.11%	8.17%	N/A
20 Year	-2.21%	-4.19%	19.45%	19.45%	10.59%	8.82%	9.84%	N/A
25 Year	-1.68%	-3.76%	22.16%	22.16%	12.09%	10.17%	11.25%	N/A
Barclays (Lehman) TIPS Index	1.15%	1.62%	10.99%	10.99%	5.92%	5.08%	3.81%	\$1.28
1 to 5 Years	1.06%	1.49%	5.71%	5.71%	3.70%	3.00%	1.91%	\$0.58
5 to 15 Years	1.46%	1.73%	11.54%	11.54%	6.27%	5.33%	4.17%	\$0.49
Barclays (Lehman) Aggregate	0.14%	0.67%	7.51%	7.51%	5.34%	4.44%	3.84%	\$25.13
Intermediate Aggregate	0.22%	0.42%	5.60%	5.60%	4.37%	3.46%	3.10%	\$20.08
Aaa Aggregate	-0.02%	-0.32%	6.43%	6.43%	4.64%	3.53%	3.18%	\$17.54
Baa Aggregate	0.78%	4.03%	9.42%	9.42%	7.35%	7.47%	6.08%	\$3.72
Barclays (Lehman) Credit	0.46%	2.79%	9.35%	9.35%	6.80%	6.44%	5.40%	\$8.04
Corporate Index	0.44%	3.05%	9.89%	9.89%	7.06%	6.74%	5.63%	\$6.88
Industrial Index	0.47%	3.27%	9.90%	9.90%	7.25%	7.13%	5.61%	\$4.24
Financial Index	0.48%	2.69%	9.31%	9.31%	6.64%	5.90%	5.53%	\$2.09
Utility Index	-0.02%	2.73%	12.17%	12.17%	7.29%	7.09%	6.19%	\$0.56
Barclays (Lehman) Treasury	-0.23%	-0.83%	8.00%	8.00%	5.19%	3.77%	3.34%	\$9.30
Intermediate Treasury	0.03%	-0.23%	5.78%	5.78%	4.12%	2.90%	2.50%	\$7.33
Long Treasury	-1.18%	-3.00%	17.70%	17.70%	9.88%	7.85%	7.80%	\$1.97
Barclays (Lehman) Agency	0.11%	0.04%	5.48%	5.48%	4.22%	3.21%	2.61%	\$0.41
Intermediate Agency	0.13%	0.13%	4.14%	4.14%	3.40%	2.48%	2.06%	\$0.37
ABS	0.20%	0.36%	4.52%	4.52%	3.60%	2.87%	2.59%	\$0.08
MBS	0.22%	0.25%	3.87%	3.87%	3.71%	3.05%	3.01%	\$6.74
CMBS	0.41%	0.61%	8.99%	8.99%	5.79%	4.58%	N/A	\$0.25
Barclays (Lehman) High Yield	1.88%	6.45%	7.11%	7.11%	6.24%	8.59%	6.80%	\$1.59
Ва	1.55%	5.69%	10.17%	10.17%	7.49%	8.49%	7.26%	\$0.86
Caa	3.19%	9.91%	2.27%	2.27%	2.50%	9.34%	6.35%	\$0.19
Barclays (Lehman) Convertibles	7.19%	21.68%	50.27%	50.27%	21.89%	18.55%	12.93%	N/A
Barclays (Lehman) Municipals	0.61%	1.82%	5.21%	5.21%	4.64%	3.91%	4.63%	N/A

Treasury Cash: Equal-weighted total-return avg. of the Treasury yield curve from 3 to 12 month maturities.

Treasury Coupons: Equal-weighted total-return avg. of the Treasury yield curve from 2 to 30 year maturities.

 $\label{thm:continuous} \mbox{Treasury Strips: Equal-weighted total-return average of Treasury Strips from 1 year to 30 years.}$

Sources: Bloomberg, Ryan Labs, Barclays

World Fixed-Income Total Returns (in Local Currency)

	in Local Currency									
	As	of 12/31/20)20	Annualized Ending 12/31/2020						
	MTD	QTD	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years			
Bloomberg Barclays Global Tsy Index	1.47%	3.19%	9.50%	9.50%	4.82%	4.31%	2.09%			
Australia	-0.36%	-0.57%	4.33%	4.33%	5.89%	4.75%	5.69%			
Belgium	0.01%	0.70%	5.50%	5.50%	4.29%	3.57%	5.13%			
Canada	-0.02%	-0.42%	7.37%	7.37%	4.52%	2.63%	3.31%			
Denmark	-0.04%	0.53%	2.29%	2.29%	3.09%	3.02%	3.87%			
France	0.02%	0.63%	4.51%	4.51%	3.69%	3.00%	4.12%			
Germany	-0.02%	0.33%	3.01%	3.01%	2.79%	2.17%	3.30%			
Italy	0.49%	2.70%	7.93%	7.93%	5.61%	3.61%	5.81%			
Japan	0.02%	-0.03%	-0.84%	-0.84%	0.61%	1.04%	1.63%			
Netherlands	0.04%	0.71%	3.76%	3.76%	3.26%	2.58%	3.69%			
Spain	0.20%	1.61%	4.35%	4.35%	5.15%	4.10%	6.22%			
Sweden	-0.15%	-0.23%	1.03%	1.03%	1.69%	1.80%	3.15%			
United Kingdom	1.67%	0.61%	8.88%	8.88%	5.45%	5.73%	5.78%			
United States	-0.23%	-0.83%	8.00%	8.00%	5.19%	3.80%	3.42%			
Region										
Europe	0.15%	1.24%	4.99%	4.99%	4.22%	3.19%	4.59%			
Global Non-United States	2.07%	4.66%	9.54%	9.54%	4.48%	4.90%	1.81%			

Sources: Bloomberg

U.S. Equity Total Returns

	As of 12/31/2020			Ann	Market Cap			
	MTD	QTD	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	Trillions \$
Broad Market								
Dow Jones Industrials	3.41%	10.73%	9.72%	9.72%	9.90%	14.65%	12.97%	\$9.61
NASDAQ Composite	5.71%	15.63%	44.92%	44.92%	24.39%	22.12%	18.46%	\$20.82
NASDAQ 100	5.11%	13.09%	48.88%	48.88%	27.59%	24.27%	20.63%	\$15.08
Russell 1000	4.23%	13.69%	20.96%	20.96%	14.82%	15.60%	14.01%	\$37.99
Russell 2000	8.65%	31.37%	19.96%	19.96%	10.25%	13.26%	11.20%	\$2.94
Russell 3000	4.50%	14.68%	20.89%	20.89%	14.49%	15.43%	13.79%	\$40.93
S&P 500 Indices								
S&P 500 Cap Weighted	3.84%	12.15%	18.40%	18.40%	14.18%	15.22%	13.88%	\$33.17
S&P 500 Pure Growth	4.55%	15.23%	29.66%	29.66%	17.01%	16.18%	15.31%	\$11.62
S&P 500 Pure Value	4.09%	25.88%	-8.71%	-8.71%	0.26%	7.25%	10.49%	\$4.90
S&P 500 Equal Weighted	4.22%	18.28%	12.12%	12.12%	9.76%	N/A	N/A	\$33.17
S&P 400 MidCap	6.52%	24.37%	13.66%	13.66%	8.45%	12.35%	11.51%	\$2.16
S&P 600 SmallCap	8.32%	31.31%	11.29%	11.29%	7.74%	12.37%	11.92%	\$0.94
S&P 500 Preferred Stock	2.63%	6.94%	7.97%	7.97%	6.74%	6.23%	6.66%	N/A
S&P 500 Sectors								% of S&P 500
Consumer Discretionary	2.53%	8.04%	33.30%	33.30%	19.81%	17.53%	17.68%	13.53%
Consumer Staples	1.78%	6.35%	10.75%	10.75%	8.99%	9.14%	11.79%	7.14%
Energy	4.40%	27.77%	-33.68%	-33.68%	-15.31%	-5.20%	-2.67%	2.20%
Financials	6.28%	23.22%	-1.69%	-1.69%	4.15%	11.13%	10.79%	10.02%
Health Care	3.91%	8.03%	13.45%	13.45%	13.43%	11.63%	15.88%	13.12%
Industrials	1.20%	15.68%	11.06%	11.06%	7.60%	12.38%	11.96%	8.31%
Information Technology	5.74%	11.81%	43.89%	43.89%	29.19%	27.79%	20.68%	27.22%
Materials	2.54%	14.47%	20.73%	20.73%	8.66%	13.14%	9.00%	2.58%
Telecommunication Services	3.08%	13.82%	23.61%	23.61%	12.79%	11.84%	10.07%	10.90%
Utilities	0.70%	6.54%	0.48%	0.48%	9.75%	11.50%	11.27%	2.76%
S&P 500 Ex-Sectors								% of S&P 500
S&P 500 Ex-Energy	3.83%	11.82%	20.73%	20.73%	15.60%	16.20%	15.04%	97.80%
S&P 500 Ex-Financial	3.63%	11.15%	22.23%	22.23%	15.99%	16.11%	14.52%	87.64%
S&P 500 Ex-Health	3.83%	12.83%	19.23%	19.23%	14.29%	15.83%	13.63%	86.88%
S&P 500 Ex-Technology & Telcomm	3.13%	12.01%	8.67%	8.67%	8.81%	11.05%	11.69%	61.87%

Sources: Bloomberg, NASDAQ, Standard & Poors, Frank Russell Company

World Equity Total Returns (in U.S. Dollars)

	in U.S. Dollars							
	As	of 12/31/20		Ann	Market Cap			
	MTD	QTD	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	Trillions \$
MSCI World Free	4.24%	13.96%	15.90%	15.90%	10.54%	12.19%	9.87%	\$58.12
North America	4.06%	13.05%	19.94%	19.94%	13.90%	14.79%	12.63%	64.71%
United States	4.08%	13.01%	20.73%	20.73%	14.48%	15.06%	13.43%	61.66%
Canada	3.55%	13.92%	5.32%	5.32%	3.60%	9.96%	2.21%	3.06%
Europe	4.71%	15.61%	5.38%	5.38%	3.55%	6.78%	5.32%	23.02%
United Kingdom	5.46%	16.94%	-10.47%	-10.47%	-2.38%	2.60%	3.03%	4.05%
Switzerland	4.89%	8.24%	11.64%	11.64%	10.33%	9.37%	8.36%	2.88%
Euro	3.98%	17.22%	6.61%	6.61%	3.10%	7.04%	5.01%	21.68%
Germany	6.04%	11.48%	11.55%	11.55%	1.59%	6.59%	5.48%	3.29%
France	2.84%	20.36%	4.07%	4.07%	4.51%	9.04%	5.86%	4.47%
Pacific Free	4.49%	16.72%	11.93%	11.93%	5.50%	8.80%	5.95%	13.41%
Japan	4.13%	15.26%	14.48%	14.48%	6.06%	8.65%	6.50%	9.20%
Hong Kong	5.07%	15.46%	5.82%	5.82%	2.48%	8.43%	6.48%	1.54%
Australia	6.02%	22.89%	8.73%	8.73%	5.56%	9.47%	4.47%	2.11%
Emerging Markets Free	7.35%	19.70%	18.31%	18.31%	6.17%	12.81%	3.63%	39.08%
China Free	2.77%	11.20%	29.49%	29.49%	9.05%	15.05%	7.61%	20.89%
India	10.19%	21.04%	15.55%	15.55%	4.84%	9.52%	3.38%	2.96%
Brazil	13.60%	37.00%	-19.02%	-19.02%	0.59%	16.00%	-3.58%	1.23%
Russia	10.15%	21.60%	-12.48%	-12.48%	9.57%	16.46%	1.01%	0.95%
Special Regions								
World Ex-US	4.55%	15.85%	7.59%	7.59%	4.22%	7.64%	5.19%	38.34%
World Ex-UK	4.18%	13.84%	17.42%	17.42%	11.30%	12.78%	10.35%	95.95%
World Ex-EMU	4.23%	13.56%	16.86%	16.86%	11.46%	12.79%	10.49%	87.62%
EAFE Free	4.65%	16.05%	7.82%	7.82%	4.28%	7.45%	5.51%	35.29%

World Equity Total Returns (in Local Currency)

			in L	ocal Curre	ncy		
	As	of 12/31/20	20		ualized End		2020
	MTD	QTD	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
MSCI World Free	3.51%	12.36%	13.48%	13.48%	10.20%	11.57%	10.57%
North America	3.98%	12.81%	19.87%	19.87%	13.95%	14.69%	12.82%
United States	4.08%	13.01%	20.73%	20.73%	14.48%	15.06%	13.43%
Canada	1.80%	8.65%	3.47%	3.47%	4.17%	8.07%	4.78%
Europe	2.22%	10.26%	-2.21%	-2.21%	2.66%	5.58%	6.26%
United Kingdom	3.00%	10.60%	-13.23%	-13.23%	-2.72%	4.15%	4.43%
Switzerland	2.41%	4.14%	1.91%	1.91%	6.80%	6.69%	7.78%
Euro	1.66%	12.36%	-2.18%	-2.18%	2.44%	4.53%	5.99%
Germany	3.67%	6.84%	2.33%	2.33%	0.96%	4.08%	6.45%
France	0.54%	15.35%	-4.52%	-4.52%	3.86%	6.47%	6.83%
Pacific Free	2.81%	13.21%	6.24%	6.24%	3.57%	6.34%	8.10%
Japan	3.10%	12.77%	8.76%	8.76%	3.02%	5.38%	9.10%
Hong Kong	5.09%	15.51%	5.35%	5.35%	2.22%	8.44%	6.46%
Australia	1.24%	14.14%	-0.95%	-0.95%	6.04%	8.19%	7.48%
Emerging Markets Free	6.07%	16.02%	19.12%	19.12%	8.14%	12.61%	6.60%
China Free	2.62%	10.66%	28.10%	28.10%	8.62%	14.94%	7.52%
India	8.72%	19.87%	18.29%	18.29%	9.67%	11.72%	8.59%
Brazil	9.55%	26.25%	4.57%	4.57%	16.81%	22.49%	8.07%
Russia	6.92%	16.59%	2.45%	2.45%	18.03%	17.21%	8.73%
Special Regions							
World Ex-US	2.41%	11.10%	1.09%	1.09%	3.09%	5.98%	6.60%
World Ex-UK	3.53%	12.44%	14.98%	14.98%	10.91%	11.93%	10.98%
World Ex-EMU	3.68%	12.32%	15.29%	15.29%	11.13%	12.42%	11.17%
EAFE Free	2.47%	11.35%	0.84%	0.84%	2.98%	5.80%	6.82%

Sources: Bloomberg and Morgan Stanley Capital International (http://www.mscidata.com/)

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Commodity Total Returns

	As	of 12/31/20	20	Annualized Ending 12/31/2020				
	MTD	QTD	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	
Commodity Total Return Indices								
Reuters/Jefferies CRB	4.84%	13.02%	-9.33%	-9.33%	-3.26%	0.18%	-6.05%	
S&P GSCI	5.97%	14.49%	-23.72%	-23.72%	-8.21%	-1.85%	-8.76%	
Bloomberg Commodity Index	4.97%	10.19%	-3.12%	-3.12%	-2.53%	1.03%	-6.50%	
Bloomberg Commodity Sectors								
Agriculture Index	10.42%	21.36%	16.48%	16.48%	1.87%	-0.81%	-5.61%	
Corn	13.62%	25.16%	12.94%	12.94%	0.71%	-4.12%	-7.15%	
Soybeans	11.70%	27.42%	32.16%	32.16%	5.08%	4.13%	1.25%	
Wheat	9.50%	9.39%	10.25%	10.25%	7.68%	-3.67%	-11.10%	
Energy Index	-0.67%	2.19%	-42.94%	-42.94%	-18.85%	-10.11%	-16.05%	
Brent Crude Oil	8.04%	19.45%	-31.55%		-7.56%	2.50%	-7.99%	
WTI Crude Oil	6.51%	18.17%	-50.71%	-50.71%	-19.22%	-9.92%	-16.00%	
Natural Gas	-12.88%	-18.84%	-41.96%	-41.96%	-28.61%	-23.89%	-27.35%	
Industrial Materials Index	0.31%	14.25%	16.33%	16.33%	0.07%	9.22%	-3.54%	
Aluminum	-3.65%	12.05%	3.89%	3.89%		3.64%	-6.11%	
Copper	2.36%	15.83%	23.32%	23.32%	1.37%	9.27%	-3.44%	
Livestock Index	2.10%	2.45%	-23.42%		-10.89%	-6.61%		
Lean Hogs	2.49%	8.74%	-31.52%	-31.52%	-21.02%	-13.24%	-10.90%	
Live Cattle	1.91%	-0.41%	-17.92%		-5.20%			
Precious Metals Index	8.84%	2.39%	25.12%	25.12%	10.28%	9.97%	0.19%	
Gold	6.42%	-0.35%	20.95%	20.95%	11.53%			
Silver	16.91%	11.80%	42.47%	42.47%	13.37%			
Softs Index	6.08%	14.26%	2.91%		-5.87%			
Cotton	8.28%	15.68%	9.99%	9.99%	-1.57%	3.48%	-3.26%	
Sugar	6.76%	14.68%	10.61%	10.61%	-5.89%	-5.24%	-11.09%	
Bloomberg Ex-Commodity Sectors								
Bloomberg Commodities Ex-Energy	6.83%	12.92%	15.17%	15.17%	2.83%			
Bloomberg Commodities Ex-Industrial Materials	6.11%	9.30%	-6.98%	-6.98%	-3.16%			
Bloomberg Commodities Ex-Precious Metals	4.06%	12.30%	-9.25%	-9.25%	-5.60%	-1.22%	-8.09%	

Sources: Reuters/Jefferies CRB, S&P GSCI, Bloomberg

Note: A commodity's total return is composed of the change in the nearby futures contract, which is rolled at regular intervals to the next contract, and returns on margin collateral invested in 13 week (3 Month) U.S. Treasury Bills.

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